

$$IB = 2 \times IO$$

$$IB = 2 \times 4$$

$$IB = 8 \text{ cm}$$

4) a In Δ s GOE & GSB sharing same vertex G
(OE) || (BS) proved

$E, G + B$ And $O, G + S$ are collinear in this order (given)

use Thale's property

$$\text{Ratios: } \frac{GO}{GS} = \frac{GE}{GB} = \frac{OE}{BS}$$

using ratios 1 & 3

$$\frac{GO}{GS} = \frac{OE}{BS}$$

$$\frac{GO}{GS} = \frac{3}{6}$$

$$\frac{GO}{GS} = \frac{1}{2}$$

In Δ s OGI & OBS sharing same vertex O .

use converse of Thale's Property (if a st line divides 2 sides proportionally then it is parallel to the third side of the Δ).

$$\frac{GO}{GS} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ (proved)}$$

$$\frac{IO}{IB} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ (proved)}$$

$$\text{Then } \frac{GO}{GS} = \frac{IO}{IB} = \frac{1}{2}$$

But G belongs to $[OS]$ & I belongs to $[OB]$ (given)

Thus, (IG) is parallel to (SB)